

## be going to and will; will, may, might; Zero conditional; First conditional

### 1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of be going to or will.

- The temperature has gone up – my snowman ..... melt.
- The water is boiling. I ..... get the coffee and the cups.
- This book is about global warming. We ..... learn more about greenhouse gases at school today.
- I've decided I ..... fly to London. I want to reduce my carbon footprint.
- Do you think Venice ..... disappear one day?
- My grandchildren probably ..... read printed books.

### 2 Complete the sentences with will, won't, may or might using the percentages of certainty given.

- I'm not sure, but I ..... stay in and relax tonight. (50% certain)
- People definitely ..... stop eating meat very easily. (0% certain)
- Pollution ..... increase enormously if we don't change our habits. (100% certain)
- We're not sure, but we ..... get a fuel-efficient car. (50% certain)
- People ..... definitely travel to the Moon one day. (100% certain)
- The hole in the ozone layer ..... get smaller if we continue producing polluting gases. (0% possible)

### 3 Complete the zero conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

x2 be • cycle • happen • help • rain  
x2 save • stay • switch off • use

- If you ..... the television when you're not watching it, you ..... energy.
- A drought ..... if there ..... no rain for a long period of time.
- You ..... a lot of water if you ..... less water in the shower.
- If you ..... to work, you ..... the environment and you also ..... fit!
- If it ..... heavily for a long time, there ..... floods.

### 4 Circle the correct alternative.

- If there is/will be another oil spill into the ocean, many sea animals don't survive/won't survive.
- There will/won't be enough water for everyone if we don't stop/stop wasting it.
- Your electricity bill go up/will go up if you switch on/don't switch on so many devices all the time.
- Tuna fish will become/becomes extinct if we will eat/keep eating it.
- If you forget/will forget to water your plants, they'll die/die.

### 5 Choose the best answer (A, B or C) to complete the text.

(1) ..... global warming get worse in the future? It's clear that the world's climate has already changed a lot, but is the climate (2) ..... become even more irregular, with some places becoming hotter and other places becoming cooler? Most scientists think this (3) ..... happen, and they expect that larger amounts of carbon dioxide (4) ..... change the climate across the whole planet.

If you (5) ..... in a cold country, you probably (6) ..... global warming is good news. But climate change doesn't always mean there will be good weather everywhere. Some places (7) ..... become hotter, but other places (8) ..... have more extreme weather events, such as floods and droughts. Experts say that 80% of our energy comes from fossil fuels and that this figure (9) ..... be reduced in the future. In conclusion, if we (10) ..... take action soon, global warming will get worse in the future.

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|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 A If             | B May             | C Will                |
| 2 A is going       | B will            | C going to            |
| 3 A definitely may | B will definitely | C going to definitely |
| 4 A won't          | B will            | C definitely          |
| 5 A live           | B don't live      | C might live          |
| 6 A think          | B will think      | C don't think         |
| 7 A probably       | B will probably   | C probably will       |
| 8 A might          | B probably        | C is going to         |
| 9 A isn't going    | B probably won't  | C won't probably      |
| 10 A won't         | B don't           | C aren't going to     |