

3 Vocabulary consolidation

Saving environmental resources

1 Match the beginnings and endings of the expressions.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------------|
| 1 travel by | a old clothes |
| 2 compost | b solar panels |
| 3 mend | c public transport |
| 4 share | d water |
| 5 insulate | e food waste |
| 6 recycle | f car journeys |
| 7 install | g windows |
| 8 save | h packaging |

2 Complete the expressions.

I r i d e a b i k e to school because it's better for the environment.

- 1 It's very important to t _____ o _____ l _____ when you leave a room.
- 2 Most shops sell r _____ g _____ l _____ b _____ t _____ i _____ which help to save resources.
- 3 You can s _____ w _____ by having a shower instead of a bath.
- 4 Most towns have places where you can r _____ p _____ g _____ from the things you buy.
- 5 A good way to reduce the amount of rubbish you produce is to c _____ f _____ w _____.

Prefixes

3 Circle the correct prefixes.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| <u>re</u> / mis / over cycle | to use something again |
| 1 under / over / mis cook | to cook something for too long |
| 2 mis / over / re inform | to give someone wrong information |
| 3 under / over / mis estimate | to think there is less of something than there is |
| 4 over / under / re crowd | to have too many people in a place |
| 5 under / over / mis pay | to not pay someone enough money |
| 6 under / re / over eat | to eat too much of something |
| 7 mis / re / over organise | to change the way something is arranged |

4 Circle the correct words.

I misplaced / replaced my glasses so I couldn't watch the TV.

- 1 Do you underuse / recycle packaging every week?
- 2 The train was so overcrowded / overpopulated, there was nowhere to sit.
- 3 Let's reorganise / replay the party so more people can come.
- 4 When I broke my mum's best vase I misplaced / replaced it quickly.
- 5 Sue undercooked / overcooked the chicken and we were all ill the next day.

3 Grammar consolidation

Present perfect

1 Order the words to make sentences.

I / lived / since / in / France / 2007 / have

I have lived in France since 2007.

1 haven't / We / non-rechargeable / for / batteries / used / years / two

2 Grace / composted / has / since / food / year / last / waste

3 long / you / How / have / public / used / transport ?

4 been / I / this / at / have / since / school / September

5 for / hasn't / flown / She / plane / years / a / in / four

6 you / How / studied / have / Japanese / long ?

7 recycled / you / long / How / all / packaging / your / have ?

2 Circle the correct words.

I've known / I known her for three years.

1 I read / I've read that book in one day!

2 John had / has had an mp3 player since Christmas.

3 We started / have started our compost heap in January.

4 Lisa lost / has lost her passport, so she can't come on holiday.

5 I've learnt / I learnt a lot of new things since I started my new job.

Time expressions with the present perfect

3 Correct the sentences.

Paul just phoned his cousin.

Paul has just phoned his cousin.

1 I just have finished my homework.

2 The children have recycled all the newspapers just.

3 I have just buy some organic vegetables.

4 Mum just has left home to pick us up.

5 They have watched just the news on TV.

4 Circle the correct words.

I still / just haven't finished the project.

1 They have **already** / **yet** made a list of their ideas.

2 Have our cousins arrived **just** / **yet**?

3 I've **already** / **still** had dinner, thanks.

4 They **still** / **yet** haven't finished the race!

5 I've **already** / **still** taken out the recycling.

6 Have you been to the supermarket **still** / **yet**?

7 Richard **still** / **already** hasn't read the report.

3 Vocabulary extension

Saving environmental resources

1 Complete the expressions.

- insulate windows
- 1 install _____
 - 2 share _____
 - 3 recycle _____
 - 4 travel by _____
 - 5 mend _____
 - 6 save _____
 - 7 compost _____

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in the box.

compost food waste install solar panels
mend old clothes rechargeable batteries
recycle packaging ride a bike save water
turn off lights

Most towns have places where you can
recycle packaging from the things you buy.

- 1 Most shops sell _____ which help to save resources.
- 2 A good way to reduce the amount of rubbish you produce is to _____.
- 3 Our school has _____ on the roof as part of its plan to save environmental resources.
- 4 I _____ to school because it's better for the environment.
- 5 You can save money and resources by _____ instead of buying new ones.
- 6 You can _____ by having a shower instead of a bath.
- 7 It's very important to _____ when you leave a room.

Prefixes

3 Read the definitions and complete the words with the prefixes *mis*, *re*, *under* or *over*.

- to have too many people
in a place over crowd
- 1 to give someone wrong
information _____ inform
 - 2 to change the way
something is arranged _____ organize
 - 3 to eat too much of
something _____ eat
 - 4 to think there is less of
something than there is _____ estimate
 - 5 to cook something for
too long _____ cook
 - 6 to use something again _____ cycle
 - 7 to not pay someone
enough money _____ pay

4 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

misplaced overcooked overpopulated
replace replayed underused

- I misplaced my keys so I had to wait for my dad to come home.
- 1 Solar panels are _____. If more people install them, we can save resources.
 - 2 Some countries are _____, so there isn't enough food or water for people.
 - 3 The teams _____ the match when the weather was better.
 - 4 If you _____ your non-rechargeable batteries with rechargeable batteries, you will save money.
 - 5 I don't like _____ food.

3 Grammar extension

Present perfect

1 Write sentences using the present perfect.

Grace / compost / food waste / since / last year

Grace has composted food waste since last year.

1 How / long / you / study / Japanese ?

2 I / live / in / France / since / 2007

3 She / not / fly / in / a / plane for / four / years

4 I / be / at / this / school / since / September

5 How / long / you / recycle / all / your / packaging ?

6 We / not / use / non-rechargeable batteries / for / two / years

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

have know learn lose read start

John *has had* an mp3 player since Christmas.

1 We _____ our compost heap in January.

2 Lisa _____ her passport, so she can't come on holiday.

3 I _____ that book in one day!

4 I _____ a lot of new things since I started my new job.

5 I _____ her for three years.

Time expressions with the present perfect

3 Write sentences using the present perfect. Add *just* in the correct place.

The children / recycle all the newspapers

The children have just recycled all the newspapers.

1 Mum / leave home / to pick us up

2 They / watch / the news on TV

3 Paul / phone / his cousin

4 I / buy / some / organic vegetables

5 I / finish / my homework

4 Complete the sentences with *still*, *yet* or *already*.

I've *already* had dinner, thanks.

1 They _____ haven't finished the race!

2 Have you been to the supermarket _____ ? We need some butter.

3 I've _____ taken out the recycling, so you don't have to do it.

4 Richard _____ hasn't read the report.

5 They have _____ made a list of their ideas.

6 Have our cousins arrived _____ ?